

## Appendix B. Additional robustness-check results

We present in this appendix results from supplementary analysis showing that our findings are somehow robust to different samples and specifications. The first subsection presents regression results considering just cells with no missing information on the number of buildings. The second subsection brings tables from regression in differences, predicting changes in the dependent variable.

### Results with no missing information on the number of buildings

**Table B1.** Results for 1881–2013 including only grid cells that have non-missing information on the number of buildings with more than 3 floors

Variables	Predicting Urban Rate (Model 1)		Predicting N <sup>o</sup> Buildings (Model 2)		Predicting Road Network Length (Model 3)		Predicting Transit Network Length (Model 4)	
	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value
Constant	0.1128 (0.0152)	0.0000 ***	41.3937 (7.6903)	0.0000 ***	0.8095 (0.0927)	0.0000 ***	1.7360 (0.3112)	0.0000 ***
Lagged Predicted Variable (t-1)	0.8097 (0.013)	0.0000 ***	1.0532 (0.0109)	0.0000 ***	0.9434 (0.011)	0.0000 ***	1.1046 (0.0097)	0.0000 ***
Δ Urban Rate (t-1 - t-2)	-	-	-11.397 (16.3722)	0.7580	1.5705 (0.1837)	0.0000 ***	0.2173 (0.6166)	0.3632
Δ Neighbor Urban Rate (t-1 - t-2)	0.1935 (0.0239)	0.0000 ***	-84.912 (18.9204)	0.9999	0.3054 (0.2207)	0.0839 *	0.2343 (0.7323)	0.7292
Δ N <sup>o</sup> Buildings (t-1 - t-2)	0.0000 (0.0001)	0.1868	-	-	0.0001 (0.0003)	0.4325	-0.0053 (0.0013)	0.9999
Δ Neighbor N <sup>o</sup> Buildings (t-1 - t-2)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.8023	0.1994 (0.0173)	0.0000 ***	-0.0003 (0.0002)	0.9278	-0.0004 (0.0008)	0.6914
Δ Road Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	0.0096 (0.0039)	0.0064 ***	-1.053 (2.1213)	0.6914	-	-	0.0843 (0.0797)	0.1446
Δ Neighbor Road Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	0.0238 (0.0049)	0.0000 ***	-10.197 (2.7767)	0.9999	0.0927 (0.0266)	0.0002 ***	-0.0666 (0.1)	0.7485
Δ Mass Transit Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	-0.0015 (0.0013)	0.8749	9.125 (0.7332)	0.0000 ***	0.0045 (0.0083)	0.2946	-	-
Δ Neighbor Mass Transit Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	-0.0002 (0.0009)	0.5948	-0.3686 (0.5077)	0.7673	0.000 (0.0057)	0.5000	0.0141 (0.0166)	0.1977
Δ Predicted Variable in the whole City (t - t-1)	1.3806 (0.0661)	0.0000 ***	0.0044 (0.0004)	0.0000 ***	0.0025 (0.0002)	0.0000 ***	0.0030 (0.0005)	0.0000 ***
Distance to CBD	-0.005 (0.0007)	0.0000 ***	-2829.3291 (390.4974)	0.0000 ***	-44.9135 (4.435)	0.0000 ***	-100.1677 (14.5089)	0.0000 ***
Terrain roughness	-0.0013 (0.0004)	0.0021 ***	-0.1119 (0.2258)	0.6203	-0.0076 (0.0026)	0.0031 ***	-0.0059 (0.0085)	0.4878
Land-use restrictions	-0.0601 (0.029)	0.0385 **	-23.5465 (15.92)	0.1393	0.3640 (0.1799)	0.0431 **	-1.2378 (0.6048)	0.0409 **
N <sup>o</sup> Observations	1827		1827		1827		1827	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.8348		0.9133		0.9025		0.9394	

Notes: Significance threshold: \* 0.1, \*\* 0.05, \*\*\* 0.01. Standard deviation calculated as panel-corrected SE. t-1 indicates 13-year to 18-year lag. Balanced panel dataset with 261 grid cells (2km). Cells with urbanization rate and number of buildings equal to zero in the end-period were not included in the regression.

**Table B2.** Elasticities from models 1 to 4 for 1881–2013 including only grid cells that have non-missing information on the number of buildings with more than 3 floors

Elasticities - Predicting Urban Expansion Rate Model 1			Elasticities - Predicting Road Network Length Model 3		
$\Delta$ Road Network Length	0.0006	***	$\Delta$ Urban Rate	0.0024	***
$\Delta$ Neigh. Road Network Length	0.0015	***	$\Delta$ Neighbor Urban Rate	0.0004	*
$\Delta$ Mass Transit Network Length	-		$\Delta$ N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-	
$\Delta$ Neigh. Mass Transit Network Length	-		$\Delta$ Neighbor N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-	
Elasticities - Predicting N <sup>o</sup> Buildings Model 2			Elasticities - Predicting Mass Transit Network Length Model 4		
$\Delta$ Road Network Length	-		$\Delta$ Urban Rate	-	
$\Delta$ Neigh. Road Network Length	-		$\Delta$ Neighbor Urban Rate	-	
$\Delta$ Mass Transit Network Length	0.004	***	$\Delta$ N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-	
$\Delta$ Neigh. Mass Transit Network Length	-		$\Delta$ Neighbor N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-	

Notes: Significance threshold: \* 0.1, \*\* 0.05, \*\*\* 0.01. Balanced panel dataset with 261 grid cells (2km). Cells with urbanization rate and number of buildings equal to zero in the end-period were not included in the regression.

**Table B3.** Results for 1881–1929 including only grid cells that have non-missing information on the number of buildings with more than 3 floors

Variables	Predicting Urban Rate (Model 1.1)		Predicting N° Buildings (Model 2.1)		Predicting Road Network Length (Model 3.1)		Predicting Transit Network Length (Model 4.1)	
	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value
Constant	0.1092 (0.0821)	0.1837	-0.0835 (0.0434)	0.0550 *	0.0579 (0.0523)	0.2683	0.3414 (0.3085)	0.2685
Lagged Predicted Variable (t-1)	0.8053 (0.1167)	0.0000 ***	1.3327 (0.0224)	0.0000 ***	0.9929 (0.0828)	0.0000 ***	1.0636 (0.189)	0.0000 ***
Δ Urban Rate (t-1 - t-2)	-	-	-0.0285 (0.0748)	0.6480	0.0899 (0.0313)	0.0020 ***	0.3794 (0.1831)	0.0192 **
Δ Neighbor Urban Rate (t-1 - t-2)	0.2987 (0.1417)	0.0176 **	0.0738 (0.0914)	0.2090	0.0396 (0.0481)	0.2053	-0.3151 (0.4348)	0.7657
Δ N° Buildings (t-1 - t-2)	-0.0037 (0.0064)	0.7181	-	-	-0.0045 (0.0118)	0.6474	-0.0471 (0.1809)	0.6028
Δ Neighbor N° Buildings (t-1 - t-2)	-0.0107 (0.0145)	0.7695	0.2569 (0.0219)	0.0000 ***	-0.012 (0.012)	0.8406	-0.0753 (0.3449)	0.5864
Δ Road Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	0.0923 (0.025)	0.0001 ***	-0.1581 (0.0657)	0.9920	-	-	-0.046 (0.0777)	0.7233
Δ Neighbor Road Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	0.0308 (0.0473)	0.2578	0.1046 (0.0935)	0.1314	-0.0013 (0.1071)	0.5049	-0.1673 (0.2173)	0.7793
Δ Mass Transit Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	0.0067 (0.0036)	0.0321 **	0.0447 (0.0176)	0.0056 ***	-0.0108 (0.0077)	0.9211	-	-
Δ Neighbor Mass Transit Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	0.0014 (0.0087)	0.4352	0.1485 (0.0158)	0.0000 ***	0.0188 (0.0102)	0.0331 ***	0.1738 (0.1416)	0.1098
Δ Predicted Variable in the whole City (t - t-1)	1.4001 (0.2911)	0.0000 ***	0.0008 (0.0005)	0.0960 *	0.0012 (0.0002)	0.0000 ***	0.0022 (0.0005)	0.0000 ***
Distance to CBD	-0.016 (0.0083)	0.0530 *	0.0065 (0.0048)	0.1820	-0.0087 (0.0051)	0.0893 **	-0.0665 (0.0393)	0.0908 *
Terrain roughness	-0.0006 (0.0008)	0.4667	0.0003 (0.0026)	0.9210	0.0009 (0.0021)	0.6880	0.005 (0.0084)	0.5494
N° Observations	2100		2100		2100		2100	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.7772		0.6878		0.8137		0.8639	

Notes: Significance threshold: \* 0.1, \*\* 0.05, \*\*\* 0.01. Standard deviation calculated as panel-corrected SE. t-1 indicates 7-year to 9-year lag. Balanced panel dataset with 420 grid cells (0.75km). Cells with urbanization rate equal to zero in the end-period were not included in the regression, but due to the reduced number of existing buildings in 1929, grid cells with zero number of buildings were kept in the regression.

**Table B4.** Elasticities from Models 1.1 to 4.1 for 1881–1929 including only grid cells that have non-missing information on the number of buildings with more than 3 floors

Elasticities - Predicting Urban Rate Model 1.1			Elasticities - Predicting Road Network Length Model 3.1		
$\Delta$ Road Network Length	0.0007	***	$\Delta$ Urban Rate	0.0011	***
$\Delta$ Neigh. Road Network Length	-		$\Delta$ Neighbor Urban Rate	-	
$\Delta$ Mass Transit Network Length	0.0001	**	$\Delta$ N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-	
$\Delta$ Neigh. Mass Transit Network Length	-		$\Delta$ Neighbor N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-	
Elasticities - Predicting N <sup>o</sup> Buildings Model 2.1			Elasticities - Predicting Mass Transit Network Length Model 4.1		
$\Delta$ Road Network Length	-		$\Delta$ Urban Rate	0.0018	**
$\Delta$ Neigh. Road Network Length	-		$\Delta$ Neighbor Urban Rate	-	
$\Delta$ Mass Transit Network Length	0.0037	***	$\Delta$ N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-	
$\Delta$ Neigh. Mass Transit Network Length	0.0125	***	$\Delta$ Neighbor N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-	

Notes: Significance threshold: \* 0.1, \*\* 0.05, \*\*\* 0.01. Balanced panel dataset with 420 grid cells (0.75km). Cells with urbanization rate equal to zero in the end-period were not included in the regression.

**Table B5.** Results for 1929-1974 including only grid cells that have non-missing information on the number of buildings with more than 3 floors

Variables	Predicting Urban Rate (Model 1.2)		Predicting N <sup>o</sup> Buildings (Model 2.2)		Predicting Road Network Length (Model 3.2)		Predicting Mass Transit Network Length (Model 4.2)	
	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value
Constant	0.2343 (0.0985)	0.0175 **	3.422 (7.2737)	0.6381	0.4540 (0.165)	0.0060 ***	0.2599 (0.2055)	0.2062
Lagged Predicted Variable (t-1)	0.7526 (0.081)	0.0000 ***	1.5736 (0.1002)	0.0000 ***	0.9506 (0.0466)	0.0000 ***	1.0779 (0.0354)	0.0000 ***
Δ Urban Rate (t-1 - t-2)	-	-	-1.9185 (3.2232)	0.7241	0.2200 (0.1043)	0.0175 ***	-0.1209 (0.1129)	0.8578
Δ Neighbor Urban Rate (t-1 - t-2)	0.0155 (0.1529)	0.4596	-1.3297 (7.1084)	0.5742	-0.3307 (0.1192)	0.9972	0.0994 (0.1405)	0.2397
Δ N <sup>o</sup> Buildings (t-1 - t-2)	0.0000 (0.0001)	0.5028	-	-	-0.0001 (0.001)	0.5342	-0.0164 (0.0106)	0.9395
Δ Neighbor N <sup>o</sup> Buildings (t-1 - t-2)	-0.0002 (0.0003)	0.7793	0.0444 (0.193)	0.4089	-0.0004 (0.0009)	0.6715	-0.0034 (0.0037)	0.8153
Δ Road Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	0.0025 (0.0072)	0.3648	-1.6011 (1.1927)	0.9102	-	-	0.0261 (0.0252)	0.1502
Δ Neighbor Road Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	-0.0042 (0.024)	0.5690	-3.3872 (2.8738)	0.8806	-0.1407 (0.118)	0.8833	-0.1825 (0.071)	0.9949
Δ Mass Transit Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	0.0003 (0.0029)	0.4603	3.9533 (4.3677)	0.1828	-0.009 (0.0153)	0.7225	-	-
Δ Neighbor Mass Transit Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	-0.0062 (0.0049)	0.8993	-1.2885 (3.7544)	0.6343	-0.0091 (0.0155)	0.7218	0.2164 (0.1235)	0.0400 **
Δ Predicted Variable in the whole City (t - t-1)	1.3617 (0.2505)	0.0000 ***	0.0025 (0.0004)	0.0000 ***	0.0034 (0.0005)	0.0000 ***	0.0001 (0.0004)	0.7518
Distance to CBD	-0.0072 (0.0051)	0.1629	-1.1041 (0.614)	0.0723 *	-0.0197 (0.009)	0.0289 ***	-0.0178 (0.011)	0.1076
Terrain roughness	-0.0007 (0.0009)	0.3982	0.3775 (0.3369)	0.2628	-0.0131 (0.0037)	0.0004 ***	0.0039 (0.0054)	0.4660
Land-use restrictions	-0.0338 (0.043)	0.4319	-0.7105 (2.9334)	0.8087	0.352 (0.1604)	0.0284 ***	-0.1085 (0.1065)	0.3083
N <sup>o</sup> Observations	1500		1500		1500		1500	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.7554		0.9520		0.8853		0.9923	

Notes: Significance threshold: \* 0.1, \*\* 0.05, \*\*\* 0.01. Standard deviation calculated as panel-corrected SE. t-1 indicates 5-year to 8-year lag. Balanced panel dataset with 250 grid cells (1.5km). Cells with urbanization rate and number of buildings equal to zero in the end-period were not included in the regression.

**Table B6.** Elasticities, from Models 1.2 to 4.2 for 1929-1974 including only grid cells that have non-missing information on the number of buildings with more than 3 floors

Elasticities - Predicting Urban Rate Model 1.2		Elasticities - Predicting Road Network Length Model 3.2	
$\Delta$ Road Network Length	-	$\Delta$ Urban Rate	0.0007 ***
$\Delta$ Neigh. Road Network Length	-	$\Delta$ Neighbor Urban Rate	-
$\Delta$ Mass Transit Network Length	-	$\Delta$ N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-
$\Delta$ Neigh. Mass Transit Network Length	-		
Elasticities - Predicting N <sup>o</sup> Buildings Model 2.2		Elasticities - Predicting Mass Transit Network Length Model 4.2	
$\Delta$ Road Network Length	-	$\Delta$ Urban Rate	-
$\Delta$ Neigh. Road Network Length	-	$\Delta$ Neighbor Urban Rate	-
$\Delta$ Mass Transit Network Length	-	$\Delta$ N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-
$\Delta$ Neigh. Mass Transit Network Length	-	$\Delta$ Neighbor N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-

Notes: Significance threshold: \* 0.1, \*\* 0.05, \*\*\* 0.01. Balanced panel dataset with 250 grid cells (1.5km). Cells with urbanization rate and number of buildings equal to zero in the end-period were not included in the regression.

**Table B7.** Results for 1974–2013 including only grid cells that have non-missing information on the number of buildings with more than 3 floors

Variables	Predicting Urban Rate (Model 1.3)		Predicting N <sup>o</sup> Buildings (Model 2.3)		Predicting Road Network Length (Model 3.3)		Predicting Mass Transit Network Length (Model 4.3)	
	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value
Constant	0.0168 (0.0131)	0.1982	2.2447 (3.0138)	0.4565	0.0729 (0.139)	0.5997	-0.0389 (0.1178)	0.7414
Lagged Predicted Variable (t-1)	0.9698 (0.0123)	0.0000 ***	1.018 (0.0038)	0.0000 ***	0.994 (0.0132)	0.0000 ***	1.0084 (0.0038)	0.0000 ***
$\Delta$ Urban Rate (t-1 - t-2)	-	-	32.5197 (16.4173)	0.0239 **	0.674 (0.2283)	0.0016 ***	-0.7876 (0.348)	0.9881
$\Delta$ Neighbor Urban Rate (t-1 - t-2)	0.0692 (0.1116)	0.2676	-17.3823 (28.0938)	0.7319	0.1418 (0.485)	0.3850	-0.9371 (0.6306)	0.9313
$\Delta$ N <sup>o</sup> Buildings (t-1 - t-2)	0.0000 (0.0001)	0.3283	-	-	0.0003 (0.0006)	0.3096	0.0018 (0.0015)	0.1037
$\Delta$ Neighbor N <sup>o</sup> Buildings (t-1 - t-2)	-0.0001 (0.0001)	0.9558	0.2636 (0.0574)	0.0000 ***	-0.0007 (0.0005)	0.9191	0.0012 (0.0017)	0.2414
$\Delta$ Road Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	0.0021 (0.0012)	0.0393 ***	-0.1315 (0.8377)	0.5624	-	-	-0.0058 (0.0437)	0.5529
$\Delta$ Neighbor Road Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	0.0055 (0.0022)	0.0061 ***	-1.3134 (1.2854)	0.8465	-0.0162 (0.059)	0.6080	0.0522 (0.0393)	0.0923 *
$\Delta$ Mass Transit Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	0.0005 (0.0009)	0.2876	-1.6735 (0.944)	0.9618	0.0182 (0.0191)	0.1700	-	-
$\Delta$ Neighbor Mass Transit Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	0.0010 (0.0013)	0.2249	1.1287 (1.0404)	0.1391	-0.0167 (0.0185)	0.8175	-0.0385 (0.0895)	0.6663
$\Delta$ Predicted Variable in the whole City (t - t-1)	1.0081 (0.1199)	0.0000 ***	0.0034 (0.0005)	0.0000 ***	0.0028 (0.0005)	0.0000 ***	0.0039 (0.0004)	0.0000 ***
Distance to CBD	0.0003 (0.0004)	0.5133	-0.5712 (0.1112)	0.0000 ***	-0.0026 (0.0044)	0.5490	-0.0005 (0.0044)	0.9141
Terrain roughness	-0.0001 (0.0001)	0.3834	-0.0145 (0.0393)	0.7118	0.0003 (0.0017)	0.8388	-0.0016 (0.0015)	0.2916
Land-use restrictions	-0.0004 (0.009)	0.9606	-13.599 (2.7389)	0.0000 ***	-0.0216 (0.0648)	0.7391	0.1361 (0.0781)	0.0815
N <sup>o</sup> Observations	1566		1566		1566		1827	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9846		0.9983		0.9860		0.9394	

Notes: Significance threshold: \* 0.1, \*\* 0.05, \*\*\* 0.01. Standard deviation calculated as panel-corrected SE. t-1 indicates 5-year to 7-year lag. Balanced panel dataset with 261 grid cells (2km). Cells with urbanization rate and number of buildings equal to zero in the end-period were not included in the regression.

**Table B8.** Elasticities, from Models 1.3 to 4.3 for 1974–2013 including only grid cells that have non-missing information on the number of buildings with more than 3 floors

Elasticities - Predicting Urban Rate Model 1.3			Elasticities - Predicting Road Network Length Model 3.3		
$\Delta$ Road Network Length	0.0001	***	$\Delta$ Urban Rate	0.0009	***
$\Delta$ Neigh. Road Network Length	0.0003	***	$\Delta$ Neighbor Urban Rate	-	
$\Delta$ Mass Transit Network Length	-		$\Delta$ N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-	
$\Delta$ Neigh. Mass Transit Network Length	-		$\Delta$ Neighbor N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-	
Elasticities - Predicting N <sup>o</sup> Buildings Model 2.3			Elasticities - Predicting Mass Transit Network Length Model 4.3		
$\Delta$ Road Network Length	-		$\Delta$ Urban Rate	-	
$\Delta$ Neigh. Road Network Length	-		$\Delta$ Neighbor Urban Rate	-	
$\Delta$ Mass Transit Network Length	-		$\Delta$ N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-	
$\Delta$ Neigh. Mass Transit Network Length	-		$\Delta$ Neighbor N <sup>o</sup> Buildings	-	
$\Delta$ Urban Rate	0.0013	**			

Notes: Significance threshold: \* 0.1, \*\* 0.05, \*\*\* 0.01. Balanced panel dataset with 261 grid cells (2km). Cells with urbanization rate and number of buildings equal to zero in the end-period were not included in the regression.



## Results predicting changes in the dependent variable

**Table B9.** Results for 1881–2013 predicting changes in the dependent variable including only grid cells that have non-missing information on the number of buildings with more than 3 floors

Variables	Predicting Changes in Urban Rate (Model 1)		Predicting Changes in N <sup>o</sup> Buildings (Model 2)		Predicting Changes in Road Network Length (Model 3)		Predicting Changes in Transit Network Length (Model 4)	
	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value	Mean	P-value
Constant	0.1128 (0.0485)	0.0202 **	41.3937 (7.6903)	0.0000 ***	0.8095 (0.0927)	0.0000 ***	1.736 (0.3112)	0.0000 ***
Lagged Predicted Variable (t-1)	-0.1903 (0.0635)	0.0028 ***	0.0532 (0.0109)	0.0000 ***	-0.0566 (0.011)	0.0000 ***	0.1046 (0.0097)	0.0000 ***
Δ Urban Rate (t-1 - t-2)	-	-	-11.397 (16.3722)	0.7580	1.5705 (0.1837)	0.0000 ***	0.2173 (0.6166)	0.3632
Δ Neighbor Urban Rate (t-1 - t-2)	0.1935 (0.1411)	0.0851 *	-84.912 (18.9204)	0.9998	0.3054 (0.2207)	0.0839 *	0.2343 (0.7323)	0.7292
Δ N <sup>o</sup> Buildings (t-1 - t-2)	0.000 (0.0001)	0.2640	-	-	0.0001 (0.0003)	0.4325	-0.0053 (0.0013)	0.9999
Δ Neighbor N <sup>o</sup> Buildings (t-1 - t-2)	0.000 (0.0001)	0.7184	0.1994 (0.0173)	0.0000 ***	-0.0003 (0.0002)	0.9278	-0.0004 (0.0008)	0.6914
Δ Road Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	0.0096 (0.0058)	0.0476 **	-1.053 (2.1213)	0.6914	-	-	0.0843 (0.0797)	0.1446
Δ Neighbor Road Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	0.0238 (0.0119)	0.0229 **	-10.197 (2.7767)	0.9999	0.0927 (0.0266)	0.0002 ***	-0.0666 (0.1000)	0.7485
Δ Mass Transit Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	-0.0015 (0.0014)	0.8650	9.125 (0.7332)	0.0000 ***	0.0045 (0.0083)	0.2946	-	-
Δ Neighbor Mass Transit Network Length (t-1 - t-2)	-0.0002 (0.0014)	0.5595	-0.3686 (0.5077)	0.7673	0 (0.0057)	0.5000	0.0141 (0.0166)	0.1977
Δ Predicted Variable in the whole City (t - t-1)	1.3806 (0.202)	0.0000 ***	0.0044 (0.0004)	0.0000 ***	0.0025 (0.0002)	0.0000 ***	0.003 (0.0005)	0.0000 ***
Distance to CBD	-0.005 (0.0025)	0.0436 **	-2.8293 (0.3905)	0.0000 ***	-0.0449 (0.0044)	0.0000 ***	-0.1002 (0.0145)	0.0000 ***
Terrain roughness	-0.0013 (0.0008)	0.0932 *	-0.1119 (0.2258)	0.6203	-0.0076 (0.0026)	0.0031 ***	-0.0059 (0.0085)	0.4878
Land-use restrictions	-0.0601 (0.0284)	0.0342 **	-23.5465 (15.92)	0.1393	0.364 (0.1799)	0.0431 **	-1.2378 (0.6048)	0.0409 **
N <sup>o</sup> Observations	1827		1827		1827		1827	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.3254		0.3966		0.3673		0.1506	

Notes: Significance threshold: \* 0.1, \*\* 0.05, \*\*\* 0.01. Standard deviation calculated as panel-corrected SE. t-1 indicates 13-year to 18-year lag. Balanced panel dataset with 261 grid cells (2km). Cells with urbanization rate and number of buildings equal to zero in the end-period were not included in the regression.