Appendix A. Descriptive statistics of commuters and non-commuters

	Commuters				Non-commuters			
	Overall (N=32,625)	Lower Income (N=1,363)	Medium-income (N=8,240)	Higher income (N=23,022)	Overall (N=7,867)	Lower Income (N=3,626)	Medium-income (N=2,429)	Higher income (N=1,812)
Gender								
Male (%)	55.15	58.25	58.19	53.88	32.90	41.45	32.55	28.85
Female (%)	44.85	41.75	41.81	46.12	67.10	58.55	67.44	71.15
Average age (years)	40.42	43.60	40.59	40.17	58.22	62.30	57.50	56.65
Single (%)	43.27	40.28	46.26	42.37	28.46	33.82	29.11	25.40
Married (%)	56.73	59.72	53.74	57.63	71.54	66.28	70.89	74.60
Household income level								
Higher income (%)	70.57	-	-	-	46.09	-	-	-
Medium-income (%)	25.26	-	-	-	30.88	-	-	-
Low income (%)	4.17	-	-	-	23.03	-	-	-
Housing type								
Private housing	54.22	19.59	30.36	64.80	52.31	32.56	39.77	70.57
Public housing	45.78	80.41	69.64	35.20	47.69	67.44	60.23	29.43
Household composition								
Average household size	3.29	3.66	3.59	3.17	2.96	2.48	3.10	3.11
Multi-earner household (%)	74.19	39.62	65.01	79.52	22.73	3.92	22.44	32.32
Having a private vehicle (%)	15.70	2.13	4.42	20.54	14.63	2.43	7.04	25.81
Having dependent children (%)	27.00	42.04	31.32	24.56	21.28	17.88	23.10	21.76
Having retired elders (%)	15.76	26.63	23.02	12.52	43.19	61.26	42.45	34.67
Residential area								
HK Island	19.22	13.35	13.46	21.63	21.57	15.34	15.93	28.46
Kowloon	26.85	35.22	30.66	24.99	26.63	31.07	27.71	23.69
New Territories (new towns)	49.54	50.11	53.56	48.06	45.68	46.96	51.50	41.15
New Territories (rural)	4.39	1.32	2.33	5.32	6.12	6.63	4.86	6.70
Neighborhood characteristics								

Population density (per km², averaged by SB)	51,999.87	52,140.86	55,370.24	50,488.64	48,681.90	47,666.76	49,870.41	44,394.96
Employment density (per km², averaged by SB)	27,955.82	14,901.04	23,693.40	26,925.39	22,945.09	16,388.95	17,789.46	21,106.72
Median household income (HKD, averaged by SB)	26,990.84	20,638.76	22,141.89	27,437.66	27,424.35	21,439.02	23,194.94	29,528.57