

**Appendix B.** Matrix of spatial variables across time periods

<i>percentpaid_t</i>				
0.39*	<i>trips_t</i>			
0.84*				
0.7*	1***	<i>pxmiles</i>		
0.86*	1***			
0.33	0.22	0.24	<i>triplength_t</i>	
0.92*	0.97***	0.98**		
0.01	0.01	0.03	0.89**	<i>decentralization_t</i>
0.56	0.31	0.34	0.34	